



INSTITUT DE HAUTES
ÉTUDES INTERNATIONALES
ET DU DÉVELOPPEMENT
GRADUATE INSTITUTE
OF INTERNATIONAL AND
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

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Born: Ebolowa, Cameroon, 4 October 1964. **Nationality:** Canadian. **Languages:** English (fluent), French (fluent), Italian (fluent), Portuguese (intermediate), Spanish (intermediate), Arabic (introductory), Chinese (very introductory).

1 Education

Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), Cambridge, MA, USA: PhD in Economics, 1991. Thesis title: “Three Essays in the Microeconomics of Development”; thesis advisors: Richard Eckaus, Peter Temin. Third reader: Paul Krugman. Cambridge University, Cambridge, UK: MPhil in Economics, 1986. Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, PA, USA: BA in Economics and Political Science, High Honors, 1985.

2 Areas of specialization

Development economics, impact evaluation, political economy of China, applied micro-econometrics, nutrition and health, empirical analysis of economic growth.

3 Employment history

February 2017-January 2020: Chair, Department of International Economics, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva, Switzerland.

September 2012-August 2016: Founding Director, Centre for Finance and Development.

September 2009-August 2012: Chair of Development Studies. Since September 2008: Professor, Department of International Economics. Since September 2011: Head, PhD Programme in Development Economics.

1997-2008: Professeur des Universités, Centre d’études et de recherches sur le développement international (CERDI), Université d’Auvergne, Clermont Ferrand, France.

1996-2000: Associate Professor, Department of Economics and CRDE, Université de Montréal (Assistant Professor, 1991-1996).

4 Fellowships, editorial activity

Guest Professor at the *Hanqing Advanced Institute of Economics and Finance, Renmin University of China*, Beijing (named by the Chinese *Bureau of Top Level Foreign Experts*, 2015-2018).

Senior Fellow, *Fondation pour les études et recherches en développement international* (FERDI, 2011-...). Founding Fellow, European Union Development Network (EUDN, 2001-...). Council President, Sustainable Infrastructure Foundation (SIF, 2014-...). Appointed member, *Conseil scientifique* of the *Institut de recherche pour le développement* (IRD, 2004-2008).

Co-Editor, *Food Security* (2014-15), Co-Editor, *European Journal of Development Research* (2009-2012); Associate Editor, *Journal of African Economies* (2002-2009); Editorial Board Member, *Revue d'économie du développement* (2002-...); Editorial Board Member, *Revue internationale de politique de développement* (2010-2013).

5 Publications

5.1 Peer-reviewed

1. "Increasing Risk: Dynamic Mean-Preserving Spreads," *Journal of Mathematical Economics*, 86, 69-82, 2020 (with M.-O. Hongler and D. Rinaldo).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmateco.2018.11.003>
2. "The Economic Burden of Malaria: Revisiting the Evidence," *American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 101(6), 1405-1415, 2019 (with N. Sarma, E. Patouillard and R. Cibulskis). <https://doi.org/10.4269/ajtmh.19-0386>
3. "Does Ethnic Diversity Decrease Economic Interactions? Evidence from Exchange Networks in Rural Gambia," *The Economics of Transition*, 27(2), 2019, 327-353 (with D. Jaimovich).
4. "Credit Markets with Imperfect Information: Risk-Aversion versus Pessimism," *Economics Letters* 165, 2018, 35-38 (with S. McDonald).
5. "Does Community Driven Development Improve Inclusiveness in Peasant Organizations? Evidence from Senegal," *World Development* 78, 2016, 105-124 (with N. Wagner).
6. "Too Much Finance?" *Journal of Economic Growth* 20(2), 2015, 105-148 (with E. Berkes and U. Panizza).
7. "The Impact of Landmines on Child Health: Evidence from Angola," *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 63(2), 2015, 249-279 (with A.-S. Rodella Boitreau and M. Rieger).
8. "The (Lack of) Impact of Impact: Why Impact Evaluations Seldom Lead to Evidence-Based Policymaking," *Revue d'économie du développement* 22/HS01, 2014, 289-311 (also available in French).
9. "HIV/AIDS Sensitisation and Peer Mentoring: Evidence from a Randomised Experiment in Senegal," *Journal of Development Effectiveness* 6(2), 2014, 147-166 (with N. Wagner, C. Sakho and P. Diallo).
10. "Comments on "Financial Development and Economic Growth: Known Knowns, Known Unknowns, and Unknown Unknowns," *Revue d'économie du développement* 22/HS02, 2014, 73-77 (also available in French).

11. "Maternal Height and the Sex Ratio," *Journal of Evolutionary Psychology* 2012, 169-181 (with M. Rieger).
12. "Matching in Community-Based Organizations," *Journal of Development Economics* 98(2), 2012, 203-219 (with M. Fafchamps).
13. "Teacher Training and HIV/AIDS Prevention in West Africa: Regression Discontinuity Design Evidence from the Cameroon," *Health Economics* 19, 2010, 36-54 (with E. Djimeu Wouabe).
14. "Santé et salaires : Une estimation en variables instrumentales sur un panel de travailleurs chinois," *Economie et prévision* 186(5), 2009, 89-100 (with K. Labart).
15. "Deforestation and the Real Exchange Rate," *Journal of Development Economics* 86(2), 2008, 242-262 (with P. Guillaumont and S. Guillaumont Jeanneney).
16. "Moral Hazard and Marshallian Efficiency: Evidence from Tunisia," *Journal of Development Economics* 83(2), 2007, 411-445 (with C. Ai and F. Ethier).
17. "Tax Compliance under Rank Dependant Expected Utility," *The Geneva Risk and Insurance Review* 30(1), 2005, 57-69 (with G. Rota-Graziosi).
18. "Rendement de l'éducation et choix des instruments. Application sur données vietnamiennes," *Revue économique* 56(3), 2005, 563-572 (with B. d'Hombres and P. Gyselinck).
19. "Racial Discrimination in the Brazilian Labour Market: Wage, Employment and Segregation Effects," *Journal of International Development* 16(8), 2004, 1053-1066 (with B. d'Hombres).
20. "Undernourishment and Economic Growth. The Efficiency Cost of Hunger," *FAO Economic and Social Development Paper No. 147*, 2001, 60 pages (FAO of the United Nations, Rome).
21. "How to Make a Tragedy: On the Alleged Effect of Ethnicity on Growth," *Journal of International Development* 12(7), 2000, 925-938 (with P. Guillaumont and S. Guillaumont Jeanneney).
22. "Growth and Social Custom: Why Culture Matters," *Nexos Econômicos*, 1(2) 1999, 69-94.
23. Co-editor of the special issue of the *Revue d'Économie du Développement*, entitled "La Microéconomie du Développement: Résultats Empiriques et Théories," 1997. Editorial introduction entitled: "Microéconomie du développement: Quo vadis?," *Revue d'Économie du Développement* 2, 1997, 5-13 (with E. Sadoulet).
24. "De l'efficacité allocative des contrats agricoles: Cheung avait-il raison?," *Revue d'économie du développement* 2, 1997, 103-127 (with C. Ai and F. Ethier).
25. "Inefficacité marshallienne, partage de coûts, et modèles contractuels avec marchés manquants: résultats empiriques tunisiens," *L'Actualité économique* 74(3), 1998, 315-341 (with C. Ai and F. Ethier).

26. "Development Economics and Language: The Earnest Search for a Mirage," *International Journal of the Sociology of Language* 121(7), 1996, 119-157.
27. "Land Ownership, Working Capital, and Agricultural Output: Egypt, 1913-1958," *Journal of African Economies* 5(1), 1996, 92-158.
28. "Dotations en facteurs, relations contractuelles, et croissance" *Revue d'économie du développement*, 3, 1995, 25-39 (with G. Boulila).
29. "Disequilibrium Dynamics during the Great Depression," *Journal of Macroeconomics* 15(3), 1993, 553-589 (with E. Brezis).
30. "Structural Imbalances in Canadian Labour Markets," *Journal of Income Distribution* 3(2), 1993, 231-262 (with S. Gera and S. S. Rahman).
31. "The Future Monitoring Role of GATT in an International Arena of Non-Tariff Barriers: A Proposal from a Law and Economics Perspective," *Dickinson Journal of International Law* 7(3), 1989, 301-317 (with A. Blamar).

5.2 Book chapters

1. "Rent-Seeking Behavior," *The SAGE Encyclopedia of Political Behavior*, Fathali M. Moghadam, ed., 2017.
2. "Weak Governments and Preferential Trade Agreements" (with M. Olarreaga and L. Zoratto), in *Trade Cooperation: The Purpose, Design and Effects of Preferential Trade Agreements*, A. Dür and M. Elsig, eds., Cambridge University Press, 2014.
3. "Credit Rationing, Bank Bailouts, and the Deleterious Impact of Credit: Evidence from China," in *Financial Systems at the Crossroads: Lessons for China*, W. T. Woo, Y. Pan, J. Sachs, J. Qian, eds., World Scientific, 2014.
4. "Finance and Economic Development in a Model with Credit Rationing" (with E. Berkes and U. Panizza), in *The Social Value of the Financial Sector. Too Big to Fail or Just Too Big?*, V. Acharya, T. Beck, D. Evanoff, G. Kaufman and R. Portes *et al*, eds., World Scientific, 67-80, 2013
5. "Language in Economic Development: Is English Special and Is Linguistic Fragmentation Bad?" (with F. Grin) in *English and International Development*, E. J. Erling and P. Seargeant, eds., Multilingual Matters/Channel View Publications, Bristol, UK, 2013.
6. "Decentralization, Local Governance, and Rural Development," in *Agriculture and Development: Berlin Workshop Series 2008*, G. Kochendorfer-Lucius and B. Pleskovic, eds., The World Bank, 2009.
7. "Capital humain et croissance" (with P. Guillaumont and S. Guillaumont Jeanneney), and "Capital humain, productivité agricole, et travail féminin: variables latentes et séparabilité dans les modèles de ménage" (with C. Araujo and C. Araujo-Bonjean), AUPELF-UREF, Réseau analyse économique et développement, quatrièmes journées scientifiques (Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso, January 1999). Collection universités francophones.

8. “Unemployment and Job Vacancies: Matching People and Jobs,” Chapter 4 (pp. 53-63) in Gera, S., ed., *Canadian Unemployment: Lessons from the 80s and Challenges for the 90s* (with S. Gera and S. S. Rahman) (Ottawa: Minister of Supply and Services, 1991); also available in French under the title: “Chômage et postes vacants: faire correspondre les travailleurs et les emplois” in *Le chômage au Canada*, pp. 55-66).

5.3 Working papers

5.3.1 Revise and resubmit

1. “The Making of a President: Political Party, Ethnicity, or Village,” revise and resubmit at *Economic Development and Cultural Change* (with S. Mbaye and J.-P. Tranchant).
2. “Economic Impacts of Investing in Universal Health Coverage for Low- and Middle-Income Countries,” revise and resubmit at *Lancet Global Health* (with J. Lauer, S. Han and O. Hansen).

5.3.2 Selected recent working papers by topic

Other working papers not listed here can be found on my IDEAS page at: ideas.repec.org/e/par189.html as well as on my webpage at: graduateinstitute.ch/home/study/academicdepartments/international-economics/faculty/personal-webpages/arcand.html

Theory and econo-physics

“Can one hear the shape of a target zone?” (with M.-O. Hongler and S. H. Kumar), IHEID and EPFL.

“Noise-Induced Entry and Exit Decisions Driven by Non-Markovian Dynamics” (with D. Rinaldo), IHEID.

Political economy of China

“Class Origin and the Emergence of Entrepreneurship: Evidence from Chinese Migrants” (with R. Tao and M. Zhou), Renmin University of China and IHEID.

“Assessing Military Access in Politics: A Dyadic Methodology” (with D. Sylvan), IHEID.

“Do Tournaments Determine Promotions? City-Level Evidence from China” (with Y. Meng and R. Tao), Renmin University of China, University of Chicago and IHEID.

“Autocracy, Political Loyalty, and the Great Leap Famine” (with D. Yang, R. Tao and H. Xu), Renmin University of China, University of Chicago, University of Michigan and IHEID.

Economic growth and health

“Health capital and Economic Growth” (with D. Rinaldo), IHEID.

“Guns, Germs, and Slaves: an Alternative View of the Colonial Origins of Comparative Development” (with D. Sylvan, A. Aladysheva and E. Gadjanova), IHEID.

“Economic Impacts of Investing in Universal Health Coverage for Low- and Lower-Middle Income Countries” (with S. Han and J. Lauer).

Development microeconomics

“Searching for the Sources of Inefficiency in Burundian Agriculture” (with A. Beko, N. B. Hassine-Belghith and B. d’Hombres), World Bank and IHEID.

“Does Community-Driven Development Work? Evidence from Senegal” (with L. Bassole), AfDB and IHEID.

“Essential Heterogeneity in the Impact of Community-Driven Development” (with L. Bassole), AfDB and IHEID.

“How Effective are Social Programs during Conflicts? Evidence from the Angolan Civil War” (with E. Djimeu-Wouabe), 3IE and IHEID.

5.4 Reports for national and international organizations

Reports/presentations for the WHO. “The Economic Impact of Malaria,” prepared as a contributor to the WHO Strategic Advisory Group on Malaria Eradication (SAGme), 2019. “Health Sector Employment and Economic Growth,” prepared for the Health Workforce division of the WHO, February 2016.

Reports for the World Bank. “Health Capital, Effective Labor Supply and NCDs”, prepared for the Commission on Healthy longevity, NCDs and human capital, 2019. “The Gambia Community Driven Development Program Baseline: Rural Household Survey, Qualitative Survey, Village Network Survey,” 162 pages, March 2010. “Concept Note for the Impact Evaluation of Performance Based Contracting for Voluntary Testing in Burundi,” World Bank and SEP-CNLS, Bujumbura, July 2009, 10 pages. “The FAS III Baseline Survey: Preliminary Findings,” prepared for the Ministerio do Planeamento, Governo de Angola, September 2007, 47 pages. “Organisations Paysannes et Développement Rural au Burkina Faso”, prepared for the Norwegian Trust Fund for Environmentally and Socially Responsible Development, January 2004, 103 pages.

Report for the World Economic Forum / International Center for Trade and Sustainable Development. “Options for Trade, Finance and Development: Getting the Institutions Right,” 24 pages, prepared for the E15 Expert Group on Trade, Finance and Development, September 2015. Available at:

e15initiative.org/publications/options-trade-finance-development-getting-institutions-right/

Report for UNCTAD. “Economic Costs of the Israeli Occupation for the Palestinian People: The Impoverishment of Gaza under Blockade,” with Rami Alazzeq, prepared for the Palestine Unit of UNCTAD. Formed the basis for the report of the Secretary General of the UN to the General Assembly, September 2020.

Report for the Universal Postal Union. “Transferts de fonds et services financiers sur mobile: les modèles d’affaires pour les Postes,” Programme for the study of global migration, December 2013, 65 pages (with M. Garbouj and N. Morgandi).

Report for the EU. “Vulnerable groups in the conflict trap: Results of a field trip to Haiti,” prepared for the European Commission, Seventh Framework Programme, Project ATLAS, Armed Conflicts, Peacekeeping, Transitional Justice: Law as Solution,” June 2009, 30 pages.

Reports for the FAO. “Trade Policy and Undernourishment: Evidence from Panel Data,” prepared for the FAO of the United Nations, November 2004, 69 pages. “Undernourishment, Female Literacy, Foreign Aid and Civil war,” prepared for the FAO of the United Nations, January 2002, 69 pages.

Reports for the Kingdom of Morocco. “Situation de référence de l’évaluation d’impact de l’INDH,” prepared for the Observatoire National pour le Développement Humain, Prime Minister’s office (Primature), Kingdom of Morocco, October 2009, 25 pages. “Etude de faisabilité pour l’Evaluation d’Impact de l’Initiative Nationale pour le Développement Humain,” prepared for the Observatoire National pour le développement Humain, Prime Minister’s office (Primature), Kingdom of Morocco, October 2007, 61 pages.

AERES evaluation reports of French research centers. “Rapport d’évaluation AERES sur l’unité : MOISA sous tutelle des établissements et organismes : SupAgro Montpellier-INRA-CIRAD-IAMM,” 10 pages, Montpellier, January 2010. “Rapport d’évaluation AERES sur l’unité : Lare-EFI (Université Montesquieu de Bordeaux),” 10 pages, November 2009. “Rapport d’évaluation AERES sur l’unité : CEMI (Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales),” March 2009, 10 pages.

Reports for the Economic Council of Canada. “Structural Imbalances in Canadian Labour Markets,” Economic Council of Canada, Working Paper No. 18, (Ottawa: Ministry of Supply and Services, 1991), also available in French under the title: “Les déséquilibres structurels sur les marchés du travail au Canada” (with

S. Gera et S.S. Rahman), 61 pages. "Reducing Canada's Unemployment: Can Profit-Sharing Help?" (Ottawa: Economic Council of Canada, 1987), 74 pages.

Report for the Government of Tunisia. "Croissance endogène et développement: perspectives pour la Tunisie," *Les Cahiers de l'IEQ*, (with G. Boulila) Institut d'Economie Quantitative, Tunis, 1996, 56 pages.

5.5 Media exposure

5.5.1 Television and radio

Numerous appearances on Swiss TV and radio. Audio and video files available at: <http://avisdexperts.ch/Videos/search?recherche=Arcand>. Examples: 11 November 2015, "Le nombre de sauvetages en Méditerranée ne faiblit pas," "Ces vieux présidents africains qui s'accrochent au pouvoir," "Le Burundi au bord de la guerre civile," "Le virus ebola reste sous haute surveillance," *Tout un monde* (RSR); 19 January 2014, "Inégalités dans le monde: une fatalité?" *Geopolitis* (TSR); 9 October 2011, "Pays émergents : une force politique ?" *Geopolitis* (TSR); 1 March 2014, "Centrafrique, la spirale de la haine interreligieuse" *Faut pas croire* (TSR); January 2010, *Infrarouge* (TSR), program on Haiti earthquake; *TTC* (TSR), program on emergency aid following the Haiti earthquake; RSR, program on floods in Burkina Faso, February 2010. RSR, *Babylone*, September 2010.

5.5.2 Print and electronic media

My paper on "Too Much Finance?" (with U. Panizza and E. Berkes) was widely covered in the international press. Examples include: **Huffington Post** 12/12/2014, **The Economist** 11/05/2013, **Time** 09/04/2012, **Le Temps** 2012/11/12, **Wiener Zeitung** 21/08/2012, **Forbes** 05/08/2011, **Reuters** 06/10/2011, **Mother Jones** 08/04/2011, **DW** 10/07/2011, **Il Fatto Quotidiano** 07/01/2012, **L'Osservatore Romano** 07/01/2012, **Rinascita** 07/02/2012, **Handesblatt** 30/05/2011.

Numerous articles and interviews in various Swiss, Italian, French, Pakistani and Brazilian newspapers, as well as in the Graduate Institute's magazine *Globe*. Examples: 9 August, 2014 "Développement économique de l'Afrique : Entretien avec le Prof. Arcand," *Le Temps* (Genève); 22 January 2013 "La France au Mali," *Le Temps* (Genève); 16 September 2011, "Le développement économique commence d'abord à la campagne," *Agrihebdo*; "No Magnet for Investment -Yet," *Denaris* (Swiss Association of Asset Managers, SAAM), 3:10-14; 18 April 2011, "Consultation for research on the impact of conflict on remittances in Swat," in Peshawar, KPK, Pakistan; several articles in Peshawar newspapers.

My empirical work on undernourishment and economic growth was widely featured in a number of newspapers. Representative examples in the French press include: "Le cycle infernal de la faim," **Le Figaro**, 6 November 2001, "La faim coûte 1% à 2% de croissance par habitant à l'Afrique subsaharienne," **Le Monde**, 23 October 2001, "Les calories de la croissance," **Le Point**, 16 November 2001. A full-page article on my work on economic growth in Sub-Saharan Africa in the "Grandes Interview" series in **Le Figaro** appeared on 23 July 2002.

6 Funded research projects

Over the past 10 years, I have secured over 5 million dollars in funding for academic research projects, from sources ranging from the Swiss National Science Foundation to the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation.

1. Principal investigator (with P. Guillaumont, *FERDI*): "Transfert de mortalité nord-sud." Research budget 2021: EUR 48,930. Source: RA-COVID-19 (Agence Nationale de la Recherche, France).
2. Principal investigator (with J. Henderson, *EPFL* and D. Sylvan, *IHEID*): "Automated interpretation of political and economic policy documents: Machine learning using semantic and syntactic information." Research budget 2018-2022: CHF 2,285,446. Source: Synergia (SNF).

3. Principal investigator (with A. Rinaldo, *EPFL*): “Schistosomiasis, Agriculture and migration in Africa: a joint economic and ecological analysis.” Research budget 2018-2020: CHF 253,830. Source: SNIS.
4. Principal Investigator: “Development policies and development dynamics in Morocco.” Research budget for 2012-2015: CHF 325,000. Source: SNF.
5. Principal Investigator: “Impact analysis of the *Initiative Nationale pour le Développement Humain* (INDH),” Kingdom of Morocco, Observatoire National pour le Développement Humain; baseline surveys conducted in 2009, follow-ups in 2011 and 2013. Research budget of approximately \$440,000.
6. Co-investigator: “Aiding peace? Donor behaviour in conflict-affected countries.” (with Susanna Campbell). Research budget for 2013-2015: CHF 238,951. Source: SNIS.
7. Principal Investigator: “Plateformes Multifonctionnelles (PTFM) impact evaluation: Burkina Faso, Mali, Senegal.” Research budget for 2009-2012: \$990,000. Source: Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation. Baseline surveys, April 2009, follow up in April 2011.
8. Principal Investigator: “Impact evaluation of social mobilization for HIV/AIDS prevention through peer-mentoring,” World Bank and CNLS Senegal, 2009. Research budget: \$6,000.
9. Principal Investigator: “Evaluation d’impact de l’autosuffisance et des stratégies et moyens de subsistance des réfugiés centrafricains et de la population hôte dans le département Tchadien de Nya Pende.” Research budget: \$81,400. Source CARE Canada, 2010.
10. Principal Investigator: “Gambia CDD impact evaluation.” Republic of the Gambia. World Bank research budget for 2008-2009: \$116,000 + \$48,000 for network-theoretic analysis. Surveys completed in November 2008.
11. Principal Investigator: “Impact analysis of HIV/AIDS teacher training in the Cameroon. Research budget for 2007-2009: \$132,000. Funding provided by the Global Development Network (GDN) through its global competition on ”Promoting Innovative Programs from the Developing World: Towards Realizing the Health MDGs in Africa and Asia.” Surveys carried out in December 2007-January 2008.
12. Principal Investigator: “Impact analysis of the *Fundo de Apoio Social* (FAS III), Angola.” World Bank research budget for 2006-2007: \$58,000. Surveys carried out in March-February 2007.
13. Principal Investigator: “Impact analysis of the National Rural Infrastructure Project (PNIR) in Senegal.” Joint work with the Université Gaston Berger of Saint Louis, Senegal; World Bank research budget for 2002-2005: \$110,000.
14. Co-investigator (with A. de Janvry and E. Sadoulet, University of California at Berkeley): “An impact analysis of capacity building of producer organizations in Burkina Faso and in Senegal”; funding agency: World Bank research budget of \$205,000 for 2001-2003. World Bank research budget for the PSAOP II follow-up (2008): \$125,000.

15. Principal Investigator: “The contractual organization of an LDC village: the case of El Oulja (Tunisia)”; funding agency: Québec provincial government, Fonds pour la Formation de Chercheurs et l’Aide à la Recherche (FCAR), \$47,000 for 1996-1998.
16. Principal Investigator: “Rural institutions and development policies”; funding agency: Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA), PARADI program: \$42,000 for 1996-1998, \$41,400 for 1995-1996, \$33,540 for 1994-1995, \$33,885 for 1993-1994, \$25,840 for 1991-1993.
17. Co-investigator (with C. Montmarquette): “International migration, remittances and probability of return: the case of Morocco”; funding agency: Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA), PARADI program, \$22,600, 1995-1996.
18. Co-investigator (with M. Dagenais): “Estimation and testing in regression models with errors in the variables: applications to LDCs”; funding agency: Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA), PARADI program, \$20,000 for 1995-1996, \$11,000 for 1994-1995, \$12,988 for 1993-1994.
19. Principal Investigator: “Economic development and the distribution of landownership”; funding agency: CAFIR (internal Université de Montréal funds), \$6,000, 1993-1994.

7 PhD students

7.1 In progress

I am currently supervising or co-supervising 15 PhD dissertations at the Graduate Institute.

7.1.1 The Graduate Institute, Geneva

1. BALASUBRAMANYAM PATTATH: “Three Essays in Development Economics.”
2. RUI MA: “Innovation in China.”
3. ZHUBIN CHEN: “Health Expenditure Stagnation and Social Transfer Constraint.”
4. PINYI CHEN: “Product Differentiation of Chinese Tobacco Industry from a Political Economy Perspective.”
5. CARLOS GALIAN BARRUECO: “Essays on Social Protection and Informality.”
6. HAMIDREZA BAKHTIARIZADEH: ‘Cash Transfer, Consumption and Saving.’
7. DANTE GERARDO SANCHEZ TORRES: “Impact Evaluation of the 2013 Educational Reform in Mexico.”
8. DONIKA LIMANI: “Three Essays on Development Economics.”
9. MARIA KAMRAN: “Essays on Fertility and Women’s Welfare.”
10. RAMI ALAZZEH: “The Impact of Israeli Occupation on the Palestinian Economy, Prospects of Development and Aid Effectiveness Under Occupation.”

11. ENRICO NANO (co-directed with M. Viarengo): “Essays in Development Economics.”
12. MHAMED BEN SALAH: “Do Tunisian Schools Educate Children?”
13. SHIJIE YANG: “Left Behind Children: the Future Rural and Urban Gap in China.”
14. NICHOLAS BROWN TYACK (co-directed with T. Swanson): “Four Essays in Development Economics.”

7.2 Completed

59 PhD dissertations have been completed under my supervision since 1994: 3 at the Université de Montréal, 21 at the CERDI-CNRS, Université d’Auvergne, and 35 at the Graduate Institute. The theses at the Graduate Institute on which I was second reader plus the number of thesis committees in various countries of which I was a member are too numerous to list. Former PhD students of mine with an IDEAS page can be found at <https://genealogy.repec.org/pages/par189.html>

7.2.1 The Graduate Institute, Geneva

1. SEONI HAN: “Three Essay in Development Economics,” June 2021.
2. YANMING KAN: “Economics of Social Ties, Migration and Development,” March 2021.
3. SHIQI GUO: “Three Essays in Development Microeconomics,” February 2021.
<https://sites.google.com/site/stevenshiqiguo/shiqi-guo>
4. JEFFREY DICKINSON (co-directed with Nicolas Berman): “Shining Light on Growth Statistics: For What is Nighttime Light Really a Proxy?” November 2020.
5. RONG DAI: “Determinants of the Size of Countries: An Empirical Study with Chinese Historical Data,” December 2019.
6. NAYANTARA SARMA: “Migration: An Application of Queuing Theory,” October 2019.
7. ELLEN ALEXANDRA HOLTMAAT (co-directed with D. Sylvan, IR/PS): “Trade, Development and Transnational Private Standards,” October 2019.
8. DANIELE RINALDO: “Essays in Non-Gaussian Economics,” December 2018.
9. XINCHEN DAI: “Development as Equality of Opportunity: Measuring Inequality of Opportunity in China,” December 2018.
10. JULIA BARBARA SEIERMANN: “Essays in Development Economics and Anthropology,” September 2018.
<https://ideas.repec.org/f/pse599.html>
11. ANDREW SILVA: “Three Essays in Economic Inequality,” March 2018.
12. NESTOR MORGANDI: “Essays on Labor Markets in Developing Countries,” February 2018.
13. DMITRIY SKUGAREVSKIY: “Essays in Law and Economics of Enforcement,” November 2017.

14. MATTHEW HECTOR STEPHENSON (co-directed with T. Biersteker): “Foreign Direct Investment: Cause or Consequence of Reform? An Examination of China and India’s Experiences,” November 2017.
15. CHRIS HUDSON: “Three Essays in Development Economics,” October 2017.
16. KATIA COVARRUBIAS: “Household Inequalities, Economic Constraints and Decision-Making Processes: Three Essays in Development Economics,” October 2016.
<https://ideas.repec.org/f/pco439.html>
17. HUMBERTO LAUDARES: “Essays on Development Economics in Brazil,” October 2016.
18. BASTIAAN QUAST: “Four Reproducible Contributions in Development Economics,” October 2016.
<https://ideas.repec.org/e/pqu133.html>
19. SOFIA TROMMLEROVA: “Child Health and Gender-Related Challenges in the Developing World. Three Essays in Development Economics,” October 2016, Postdoctoral researcher, Institute for Social Studies, Erasmus University.
20. TU CHI NGUYEN (co-directed with C. Dupont): “Three Essays on Household Behaviors and Welfare in Development Context,” October 2016, Young Professional, World Bank, Washington, DC.
21. GABRIEL GEISLER MESEVAGE (co-directed with M. Flandreau): “Information Bubbles: The Market for Financial Information and the Railway Mania of 1845,” September 2016.
22. ARUN JACOB: “Traditional Institutions Meet Modern Day Development Outcomes: Three Essays in Development Economics,” June 2016, Young Professional, United Nations Development Program, Geneva.
<https://ideas.repec.org/f/pja469.html>
23. ROHAN GUDIBANDE: “Essays in Development Economics - The Political Economy of Development,” April 2016, Postdoctoral researcher, Princeton University.
<https://ideas.repec.org/f/pgu498.html>
24. CATALINA MARTINEZ GUTIERREZ: “Essays on the Role of Finance and the Private Sector in Development,” October 2015, Investment Management Team, Zurich Insurance Group, Zurich.
<https://ideas.repec.org/f/pma1539.html>
25. SELAHATTIN SELSAH PASALI: “Intra-Household Resource Allocation a la Turca: an Attempt to Identify the Nature and Determinants of Gender Bias in Turkey, 2002-2010,” September 2015, Program Officer, UNECA, Addis Abeba.
26. MATTEO MORGANDI: “Societal Values and Individual Choice. Essays in Welfare and Labor Economics of Arab Countries,” February 2015, Young Professional, World Bank, Washington, DC.
<https://ideas.repec.org/f/pmo826.html>

27. MALEK GARBOUJ: “Three Essays in Development Economics,” October 2014, Postdoctoral Researcher and Consultant, Geneva.
28. ZACHARIAS ZIEGELHOEFER: “Use What You’ve Got. Three Essays in Development Economics Using Real World Data,” October 2014, Infrastructure Economist, Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB), Beijing.
29. MARCIO VARGAS DA CRUZ: “Essays in Trade and Development Economics,” October 2014, Economist, Development Prospects Group, World Bank, Washington, DC.
<https://ideas.repec.org/e/pcr75.html>
30. DANIEL ZAGA: “Coping with Vulnerability: Some Mexican Strategies,” September 2014, Director of Analysis on Competitiveness, Ministry of Economy, Mexico City.
<https://ideas.repec.org/f/pza301.html>
31. ANASTASIA ALADYSHEVA: “Essays in Development Economics,” September 2013, Postdoctoral researcher, SIPRI, Stockholm.
<https://ideas.repec.org/f/pal754.html>
32. SHINYOUNG JEON (co-directed with J.- L. Maurer): “Agricultural Transformation and the Escape from the Middle-income Country Trap: Challenges Facing Small Farmers in Indonesia in a Time of Green Restructuring,” June 2013.
33. MATTHIAS RIEGER: “Three Essays in Development Economics,” May 2013, Assistant Professor, International Institute of Social Studies of Erasmus University Rotterdam, The Hague.
<https://ideas.repec.org/f/pri218.html>
34. NATASCHA WAGNER: “Three Essays on the Fetters to Development,” September 2012. Assistant Professor, International Institute of Social Studies of Erasmus University Rotterdam, The Hague.
<https://ideas.repec.org/f/pwa492.html>
35. DANY JAIMOVICH (co-directed with R. Baldwin): “The Traditional and the Global Village: Essays on Networks in Economic Trade and Development,” August 2011. Postdoctoral researcher, Department of Applied Econometrics and International Political Economy, Faculty of Economics and Business Administration, Goethe Universität, Frankfurt.
<https://ideas.repec.org/e/pja101.html>

7.2.2 CERDI-CNRS, Université d’Auvergne: official listing is available at <http://cerdi.org/document/listAchieved>

36. RANIA BEN HAMIDA: “L’énergie entre les opportunités de développement et les risques de la dégradation de la qualité de l’environnement : Cas des pays émergents,” December 2014, ATER, Université d’Auvergne, Clermont Ferrand.
37. FREDERIC AUBERY: “Inégalités de genre, partage des risques, partage de l’information,” November 2014, Researcher, IFPRI, Washington, DC.

38. SUSANA CARPIO: "Capital humain et revenus. Une approche en variables instrumentales à partir de données en pseudo-panel," November 2014, Consultant, Tegucigalpa.
39. ADAMA BAH: "Essays on Development Economics. Social Protection, Community-driven Development and Regional Integration," February 2014. The National Team for the Acceleration of Poverty Reduction (TNP2K), Vice-President Office, Jakarta.
<https://ideas.repec.org/f/pba752.html>
40. LINGUERE MBAYE: "Essays on the Economics of Migration from Developing Countries," April 2013. Consultant, African Development Bank, Abidjan.
<https://ideas.repec.org/e/pmb9.html>
41. MARIE-CHARLOTTE BUISSON: "Trois essais sur la vulnérabilité des ménages ruraux dans les pays en développement : risques, stratégies et impacts," April 2012. Post-Doctoral Fellow - Quantitative Impact Evaluation at the International Water Management Institute (IWMI), Colombo.
<https://ideas.repec.org/f/pbu252.html>
42. DAMIEN MEDEDJI: "Analyse de la contribution des coopératives et mutuelles de crédit à l'amélioration du bien-être des ménages sociétaires au Bénin," February 2012. Consultant, Cotonou.
43. ERIC DJIMEU WOUABE: "Essays on Civil War, HIV/AIDS, and Human capital in Sub-Saharan African Countries," January 2011. Evaluation Officer/HIV/AIDS Specialist, International Initiative for Impact Evaluation, Washington, DC.
44. JEAN-PIERRE TRANCHANT: "Conflits civils et développement," December 2010. Senior Lecturer, Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex.
<https://ideas.repec.org/e/ptr45.html>
45. STEPHANIE CASSILDE: "Choix rationnel, langage et représentations des inégalités et des discriminations. Une étude des déclarations de couleurs de peau dans le Brésil contemporain," December 2010. Chargée de recherches, Centre d'Etudes en Habitat Durable (CEHD), Charleroi.
46. AUDE-SOPHIE RODELLA: "Three Essays in the Applied Microeconomics of Conflict. The Impact of Landmines and War Violence on Social Capital, Socio-Economic Reintegration, Child Health and Household Income in Angola," June 2010. Senior economist, The World Bank, Washington, DC.
<https://ideas.repec.org/f/pro781.html>
47. SAMBA MBAYE: "Nouvelles méthodes d'analyse du bien-être et moyens d'évaluation des programmes de lutte contre la pauvreté en milieu rural sénégalais," January 2010. Maître de Conférences, UFR de sciences économiques et de gestion, Université Gaston Berger, Saint Louis.
<https://ideas.repec.org/e/pmb10.html>
48. KELLY LABART: "Social inequalities in China : which reality ?" September 2007. Research Director, Fondation pour les études et recherches en développement international (FERDI), Clermont Ferrand.

49. LEANDRE BASSOLE: “Rural infrastructure, Community-Driven-Development and Child Anthropometrics,” January 2007. Senior economist, African Development Bank, Abidjan. <https://ideas.repec.org/f/pba307.html>
50. OUMAR DIALLO (co-directed with J.-L. Combes): “Trois essais sur la croissance, la pauvreté et les propriétés cycliques de la politique budgétaire,” October 2006. Economist, UNDP, New York, NY.
51. TANGUY BERNARD (co-directed with E. Sadoulet): “Three essays on Peasant Organizations in West Africa,” May 2005. <https://ideas.repec.org/f/pbe936.html>
52. BEATRICE D’HOMBRES: “Essais sur les disparités de revenu, l’éducation et la discrimination raciale : analyses macroéconomique et microéconomique,” December 2004. <https://ideas.repec.org/e/pdh15.html>
53. AURELIEN BEKO: “Aléa moral, production agricole et profits: analyse théorique et quantification empirique,” September 2004. Economist, World Bank, Bujumbura.
54. ISSA FAYE: “La micro-finance et le développement en Afrique sub-saharienne: le cas du Sénégal,” September 2004. Division Manager, Research Division (EDRE.1), African Development Bank, Abidjan.
55. DANIELA BORODAK: “La réforme du secteur agricole dans les pays en transition : résultats empiriques pour la Moldavie,” September 2003. Lecturer, Ecole Supérieure de Commerce, Clermont Ferrand.
56. MBOLATIANA RAMBONILAZA: “Contrat et technologie, le lien manquant,” January 2001. <https://ideas.repec.org/f/pra580.html>

7.2.3 Université de Montréal

57. JULIE RABEMANANJARA: “Emerging financial markets and growth,” October 1998. Economist, CETECH, Montréal.
58. CHRISTIAN TRITTEN: “Bargaining and sharecropping in the presence of missing markets: theory and empirical implications,” June 1998. Researcher, FUNDP, Université de Namur.
59. GHAZI BOULILA: “Essays on the theory of growth: trading blocks, migration and contractual relations,” June 1994. Professor, ESSEC, Tunis.

8 Service

8.1 The Graduate Institute, Geneva

8.1.1 Administrative

Institute-wide Academic Committee (2009-2012, 2017-2020); Publications Committee (2009-2015); Doctoral Program Reform Committee (2010); Creation of a new PhD program in Development Economics (beginning in fall 2011); Ad hoc Group on the Reform of Interdisciplinary

Masters Programs (2010, 2011); new Masters in Development Studies program (starting in fall 2011). Hiring Committees: Environmental Politics (2009), International Public Health (2009, 2010); International Macroeconomics (2010); Development Microeconomics (2009, 2010, 2011); Pictet Chair in Finance and Development (2010, 2011); International History (2017); International Finance and Macroeconomics (2018), Economic History (2018), International Economics (2019). Exchange Committee (2017).

Center on Conflict, Development and Peacebuilding (CCDP) Steering Committee (2010-...).

Development Studies Department Head (2009-2012), MDEV Admissions Committee (2010, 2011, 2012), DODEV Admissions Committee (2010), MDEV-DODEV Scholarship Committee (2010, 2011, 2012), MDEV Sustainable Development Track (2010).

Department of International Economics Admissions (2008-...).

8.1.2 Executive education

Short programmes Gestion stratégique de projets de développement, Module 3: Introduction aux techniques d'évaluation d'impact de projets de développement, November, 2010-.... Summer Programme on the WTO, International Trade and Development, Development and Trade in Manufacturing, Agriculture and Services, Trade, Economic Growth, and Development, July, 2009-2014.

Tailor-made programmes and other ILO training Program on Impact Evaluation, March 2015. Global Health Program, Third High-Level Symposium on Global Health Diplomacy: Negotiating Health in the 21st Century: Regional Voices in Global Health Governance, panelist, November 2010. Centre for International Governance, Nestlé Creating Shared Value Forum Series, panelist, November 2010. Adapting to Climate Change Institutions for Climate Knowledge Governance: Building on WCC-3, panelist, June 2010. Centre for International Governance, New Challenges in Multilateral Governance, presenter (2 sessions), May 2010.

Degree programmes Executive Master in International Negotiation and Policy-Making (INP), Analysis of global governance, International Economics Fundamentals, November 2010-2012. International Executive Master in Development Studies (IMAS, now DPP), Introduction to the World Bank and the IMF and Introduction to impact evaluation, Bamako, September, 2009-2011, Ouagadougou, August, 2012, 2013. Executive Master in Oil and Gas Leadership, Economic development and diversification in resource rich countries, January 2012.

Thunderbird School of Global Management Global economics, EMBA Europe, November, 2010, 2011, October 2013. Global political economy II, EMBA Europe, February 2010. Global political economy II, EMBA XIX, November 2009.

8.2 1997-2008: CERDI-CNRS, Université d’Auvergne

8.2.1 Administrative

Member, *Conseil scientifique restreint de l’Université d’Auvergne*, 2001-2004, Member, *Conseil de laboratoire*, 1999-2008, Member, *Comité des thèses*, 2001-2008, Member, *Commission des spécialistes*, 2001-2008.

8.2.2 Executive education

Participation in the GPE program (Gestion des politiques économiques) at CERDI, aimed at mid-level civil servants from developing countries and financed by the World Bank (Japanese Trust Fund). Responsibility for the “Poverty and Inequality,” and “Impact evaluation” modules as well as a portion of the “Privatization and Restructuring of State-Owned Enterprises” module, 1998-2014.

8.3 1991-1997: Department of Economics and CRDE, Université de Montréal

8.3.1 Administrative

Organizer of most of the development economics workshops/seminars at the CRDE for the period running from 1991 through 1996. B. Sc. studies committee: recruitment of new students (1996-1997). Organizer of the international symposium: “The Microeconomics of Development: Empirics and Theory,” 14-15 June, 1996, in Val Morin, Québec, financed by the PARADI program, through funding made available by the Canadian International Development Agency.

8.3.2 Executive education

Helped to create two CRDE courses offered to employees of the Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA) on (i) structural adjustment and (ii) public finance in LDCs. My main responsibility was for the sections dealing with public expenditure reviews and privatization in LDCs. Over a period of three years, we provided courses to over 400 CIDA employees.

9 Teaching

9.1 The Graduate Institute, Geneva

MIS in International Economics: Impact evaluation, Econometrics II and IIIB, Development Economics, Trade and Development, Microeconomics I and II, Dualisms (cross-listed in International Relations/Political Science). **MDEV:** Introduction to Development Economics. **PhD in Development Economics:** Advanced Development Microeconomics. **Master’s theses** (in International Economics, Development Studies and International Affairs, as director, co-director or second reader): too numerous to list.

9.2 1999-2008: CERDI-CNRS, Université d’Auvergne

Graduate (*Magistère* program in Development Economics): Microeconomic Theory sequence, first year. Macroeconomic Theory sequence, first year. Agrarian Institutions and Household

Models, third year. Industrial organization, second year. Impact Evaluation, third year. **Master's theses** Evaluated *every* "1^{ère} session" CERDI masters thesis between 2001 and 2008 (average of 15 per year, for a total of more than 100).

9.3 1991-1997: Université de Montréal

Graduate: Development Economics A and B, Special Topics in Development Economics. **Undergraduate:** Introductory Microeconomics (first year BSc), Development Economics (third year BSc), Economics of the Arab World (first year BSc). **Master's theses** 9 MSc in Economics theses supervised.

10 Seminars, conference presentations, visiting professorships

10.1 Seminar presentations (by paper, last updated: December 2018)

10.1.1 2008-...

"Beauty and the Chinese Labor Market," Qingdao University, Qingdao, China, July 2018, Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne, CES, seminar, December 2018.

"Autocracy, Political Loyalty, and the Great Leap Famine," ESSEC, Tunis, October 2015, Institute for Social Studies, Erasmus University, The Hague, October 2015; Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne, CES, seminar, December 2016.

"Guns, Germs, and Slaves: an Alternative View of the Colonial Origins of Comparative Development," Hanqing Advanced Institute of Economics and Finance, Renmin University of China, Beijing, July 2013, Department of Economics, Université de Genève, November 2013, Political Science Colloquium, The Graduate Institute, November 2013, DIW Berlin, November 2013, Universidad de Navarra Development Week, Pamplona, June 2014.

"Essential Heterogeneity in the Impact of Community-Driven Development," Paris School of Economics, June 2016.

"Too Much Finance?" Universidad Autonoma del Estado de Mexico, January 2012, Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne, January 2012, ASECTU (Tunisian Economics Association), Hammamet, June 2012, Keynote presentation at the German Economics Association (Development Economics) annual meetings, Bonn, June 2012, CF40 Group, Beijing, China, June 2015, Joint Research Center (JRC) of the European Commission, Ispra, February 2016.

"Aid, Peasants and Social Exclusion," presented at SARD, Renmin University of China, Beijing, July 2011, Department of Economics, University of Frankfurt, October 2011.

"Landmines": Department of Economics, Universidad de Navarra, Pamplona, November 2010; Université Cheikh Anta Diop, Dakar, March 2011, Centro de Estudos sobre África e do Desenvolvimento (CEsA), Instituto Superior de Economia e Gestão, Universidade Técnica de Lisboa, April 2011.

"Macrostructure and Microstructure: Evidence from Overlapping Village Networks in The Gambia": European Economics Association, Annual Meetings, Glasgow, August 2010.

"How Effective are Social Programs During Conflicts? Evidence from the Angolan Civil War": Global Development Network (GDN) Conference, York, January 2009; Maison des sciences économiques (MSE), Université Paris I Panthéon Sorbonne, April 2009; Department of Statistics, University of Padova, April 2009; Brunel University Conference on Development Economics in Africa, September 2009; CEMAFI, Université de Nice, March 2010.

"Households in a Time of War: Evidence from Angola": Institute of Political Science/University of Zurich, Center for Comparative and International Studies (CIS)/ETH Zurich, March 2009.

"Do HIV-AIDS Teacher Training Programs Work? Instrumental Variables Results for the Cameroon" and "Community Driven Development and Social Polarization in West Africa": Global Development Network (GDN) Conference, York, January 2009.

"The Making of a President: Political Party, Ethnicity, or Village?": Political Science Colloquium, The Graduate Institute, Geneva, November 2008.

10.1.2 1999-2007

“Essential Heterogeneity in the Impact of Community-Driven Development”: Fudan University, Shanghai, October 2007; University of Shanghai, November 2007; Institute for Development Studies (IDS), University of Sussex, November 2007.

“Moral Hazard and Marshallian Inefficiency: Evidence from Tunisia”: Department of economics, Université de Montréal (Labor Economics Workshop), April 1995; PARADI Symposium on the Economics of Development, Montréal, November 1995; XIth World Congress of the International Economic Association, Tunis, December 1995; Department of Economics, University of British Columbia, January 1996; Department of Economics, Simon Fraser University, January 1996; CERDI, Université d’Auvergne, Clermont-Ferrand, January 1996; American Economics Association - Middle East Economics Association, New Orleans, LA, January 1997; TEAM, Université Paris I Panthéon Sorbonne, February 2006.

“On Rational Solidarity: Evidence from Rural Producer Organizations in Senegal”: Center for the Study of African Economies (CSAE), Oxford University, March 2004; European Development Network (EUDN) Annual Conference, Paris, December 2005.

“Who Would Benefit from Simplifying the Tax Code? Frank Knight and Gustave Choquet Meet the Internal Revenue Service”: EUREQA seminar (séminaire Risque-Information-Décision), Université Paris I Panthéon Sorbonne, March 2005.

“Matching in Rural Producer Organizations”: Conference on the Economics of Networks, Center for the Study of African Economies (CSAE), Oxford University, November 2004.

“Sheepskin Effects in the Returns to Education by Ethnic Group: Evidence from Northeastern Brazil”: European Development Network (EUDN) Annual Conference, Paris, November 2003.

“Testing for Separation in Agricultural Household Models and Unobservable Individual Effects”: ZEF Public Lectures, University of Bonn, November 2003.

“Is Human Capital Useless for African Growth?”, “Truth-telling, Countervailing Incentives and Reputation: Evidence from Rural Micro-Credit Markets in Senegal” and “Foreign Aid, Rent-Seeking Behaviour and Civil War”: CSAE Annual Conference on Understanding Poverty and Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa, Oxford University, March 2002.

“Déforestation et taux de change réel”: AUPELF-UREF Conference on Development Economics, Montréal, Québec, September 2001; CERDI Development Workshop, Clermont Ferrand, October 2001.

“Contracts, Technology and Moral Hazard: the Missing Link”: DELTA-EHESS-LEA, Paris, February 2001.

“Undernourishment and Economic Growth. The Efficiency Cost of Hunger”: FAO of the United Nations (ESA Division), April 2000; European Media Seminar on Food Security and Hunger, Swedish Royal Academy, Stockholm, October 2001.

“Is Adverse Selection Relevant? Spence-Mirrlees Meets the Tunisian Peasant”: World Congress of the Econometric Society, Santiago de Compostela, August 1999; FAO of the United Nations (ESA Division), Rome, September 1999; Department of Economics, University of Athens, April 2000.

“Capital humain et croissance” and “Capital humain, productivité agricole, et travail féminin: variables latentes et séparabilité dans les modèles de ménage”: AUPELF-UREF Conference on Development Economics, Ouagadougou, January 1999.

10.1.3 pre-1999

“Class Position and Economic Behavior in a Tunisian Village: Selective Separability in a multi-factor household model”: Department of Economics, University of Toronto, November 1996; American Economics Association - Middle East Economics Association, New Orleans, January 1997; Département d’économie agro-alimentaire, Université Laval, April 1998.

“The Empirics of Economic Growth in a Cross Section of Countries: Do Errors in Variables Really Not Matter?”: Department of economics, University of Florida, October 1994; Institut d’Economie Quantitative, Tunis, December 1994; University of Casablanca, January 1995; Mohammed V University, Rabat, January 1995.

“Dotations en facteurs, relations contractuelles, et croissance” and “Factor Endowments, Contractual Relations, and Growth”: Société canadienne de science économique, Université d’Ottawa, May 1994; AUPELF-UREF, Réseau analyse économique et développement, deuxièmes journées scientifiques, Rabat, January 1995.

“An Analysis of the Optimal Principal-Household Contractual Relationship”: CRDE development workshop, Université de Montréal, February 1993; Department of economics, Université de Sherbrooke, November 1993.

“Why Does the Distribution of Land Ownership Affect Aggregate Agricultural Output: The Case of Egypt”: Microeconomics workshop, Université du Québec à Montréal (UQAM), April 1992; Association française de sciences économiques, Clermont Ferrand, France, May 1992.

10.2 Visiting professorships

10.2.1 2008-present

Università Statale di Milano, 2017. Université de Tunis, 2016. Renmin University of China, Hanqing Advanced Institute of Economics and Finance, Beijing, 2013-2018. Renmin University of China, SARD summer school, Beijing, 2012. Université Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne, Paris, 2012. Universidad Autonoma del Estado de Mexico, Toluca, 2012.

10.2.2 1999-2007

Université Quisqueya (UniQ), Port au Prince, Haiti, 2007. Université Gaston Berger de Saint Louis, Senegal, 2005, 2006. Université des Antilles et de la Guyane, Pointe à Pitre (Guadeloupe), 2006, Schoelcher (Martinique), 2004, 2005.

10.2.3 pre-1999

Instituto de Saúde Coletiva (ISC), Universidade Federal da Bahia (UFBA), Salvador, BA, 1997-1999. Centre d'étude et de recherche sur le développement international (CERDI), Université d'Auvergne, Clermont-Ferrand, 1996.

10.3 Lectures, conferences, expert group meetings and selected external thesis committees

10.3.1 2008-present

Scientific Director of “Analyser et renforcer l’impact des politiques menées au Sahel : Une chaire de la FERDI, en Afrique,” preparatory meetings, Paris, January 2018, Berlin, July 2018.

Journées doctorales CERDI-Paris I-LEO-IHEID-Erudite-Casablanca, co-organiser, CERDI-CNRS, Université d'Auvergne, Clermont Ferrand, December 2017.

Université de Rabat, “rapporteur” on the PhD thesis of Fouzia Ejjanou: “Essais sur l’impact de l’accès au crédit sur la pauvreté rurale au Maroc : analyses à travers des modèles de ménages avec contrainte de crédit non séparables micro simulés,” Rabat, November 2017.

Université Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne, “rapporteur” on the PhD thesis of Geoffrey Teissier: “Inequality of Opportunity: Measurement and Impact on Economic Growth,” Paris, November 2017.

IMF Conference on Global Transformations: Challenges and Opportunities for Developing Economies, panelist on “The IMF and the Sustainable Development Goals,” Geneva, September 2017.

ILO/CFD Workshop on Job Creation and Inclusive Growth: China’s Experience and International Evidence, presenter of “Labor Market Shocks and Risk Sharing within the Family” (with Y. Huang and W. Huang), Geneva, July 2017.

Evaluating Policy Interventions Summer School (UNIGE), presenter of the “Impact Evaluation in Practice” module, Geneva, July 2017.

Organizer of the 2017 meeting of the N.G.O. (Nonprofits, Governments and Organizations) Research Network Workshop, Geneva, June 2017.

WHO Strategic Advisory Group on Malaria Eradication (SAG), presenter of “Valuing the Impact of Ill-Health on Households,” and “Evidence of the Impact of Malaria on Economic Growth,” Geneva, June 2017.

Colloque “Développement inclusif et durable au sud de la Méditerranée : Défis et opportunités,” presenter of “Sur les effets néfastes des objectifs de développement durable,” Hammamet, April 2017.

Université Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne, “rapporteur” on the PhD thesis of Nelly El-Mallakh: “Gender, migration and the Arab Spring: evidence from Egypt,” Paris, March 2017.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS), Conference on “Public Governance during Economic and Social Transformation,” presenter of “Decentralization, Local Governance and Development,” Beijing, December 2016.

American Political Science Association, co-presenter (with D. Sylvan) of “Assessing Military Access in Politics: A Dyadic Methodology,” Philadelphia, PA, September 2016.

Evaluating Policy Interventions Summer School (UNIGE), presenter of the “Impact Evaluation in Practice” module, Geneva, July 2016.

Presenter of “The SDGs: A View from the Academic (and Fieldwork) Trenches,” Conference on Measuring and Monitoring Implementation of the SDGs, Geneva, June 2016.

Presenter at the meeting of the “High-Level Commission on Health Sector Employment and Economic Growth,” WHO, World Health Assembly, Geneva, May 2016.

Meeting of the Scientific Committee of the “Projet de suivi-évaluation des impacts des projets du 10ème FED en République de Guinée,” Conakry, April 2016.

Presenter at the meeting of the “High-Level Commission on Health Sector Employment and Economic Growth,” WHO, Geneva, April 2016.

Annual Meetings, Sustainable Infrastructure Foundation, EBRD, London, February 2016.

Journées doctorales CERDI-Paris I-LEO-IHEID-Erudite, co-organiser, Université Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne, Paris, December 2015.

Geneva Roundtable on Sino-Swiss Synergies in Trade Finance, co-organizer (with HSBC, the Geneva International Chamber of Commerce, and the Association of Foreign Banks in Switzerland) and keynote speaker (“Current Trends in Trade Finance and the RMB”), Geneva, October 2015.

E15 Theme Leader meeting and Global Trade and Investment Architecture meeting, speaker, World Economic Forum / International Center for Trade and Sustainable Development, Geneva, September 2015.

Geneva Workshop on Capital Flows and RMB Internationalization, co-organizer, Geneva, September 2015.

E15 Expert Group Meeting on Trade, Finance and Development (second meeting), Theme Leader, Geneva, July 2015.

International Conference on Innovations and the Global Economy, hosted by Alibaba Group, the College of Economics, Zhejiang University and The Graduate Institute, co-organizer, Hangzhou, June 2015.

IMF/CFD Conference on Financing for Development, co-organizer and discussant, Geneva, April 2015.

E15 Expert Group Meeting on Trade, Finance and Development (first meeting), Theme Leader, Geneva, April 2015.

Capacity building seminar on the experimental measurement of social capital, with the Observatoire National de Développement Humain (ONDH), co-organizer and speaker, Rabat, January 2015.

University of Geneva and Institut Pasteur, MOOC on the ebola epidemic, responsible for the section on the economic consequences of ebola, Geneva, December 2014.

Journées doctorales CERDI-Paris I-LEO-IHEID-Erudite, co-organiser, Université Paris-Créteil, Paris, November 2014.

First annual meetings of the Sustainable Infrastructure Foundation, Council member, EBRD, London, November 2014.

Annual CFD Conference: The Internationalisation of the Renminbi, organizer and speaker, Geneva, October 2014.

BCC Annual Conference, Discussant, “Funding Sources of Small and Medium Enterprises,” Geneva, October 2014.

World Investment Forum-CFD Multidisciplinary Conference, co-organizer (with UNCTAD), Geneva, October 2014.

International Conference on Financial Market Reform and Regulation, co-organizer (with the Center for International Finance Studies, Central University of Finance and Economics, the Research Center for International Finance, Chinese Academy of Social Science and the Centre for Economic Policy Research), Beijing, July 2014.

Geneva-China Workshop in International Macroeconomics and Finance, co-organizer, Geneva, May 2014.

Presentation on Africa for Cartier International, Geneva, May 2014.

Series of invited lectures on development economics at MGIMO University, Moscow, April 2014.

Presentation of the results of the impact evaluation of the Initiative Nationale de Développement Humain (INDH) at the Observatoire National de Développement Humain (ONDH), Rabat, February 2014.

European Union Development Network (EUDN) Annual Conference, speaker, Berlin, December 2013.

Journées doctorales CERDI-Paris I-LEO-IHEID-Erudite, co-organiser, Clermont Ferrand, November 2013.

Universal Postal Union, Conference on Financial Services Through Mobile Phones, “Transferts de fonds et services financiers sur mobile: les modèles d’affaires pour les postes,” Keynote speaker, Geneva, November 2013.

University of Chicago, Department of Economics, Conference on the Development of the Chinese Economy, presenter of “The Great Leap Famine,” Chicago, IL, August 2013.

Launch of the 2013 Human Development Report, Keynote speaker, Geneva, March 2013.

Presentation of “Why Evaluate?” Youth Employment Network of the ILO, Casablanca, October 2012.

GTAP Conference, Keynote Lecture. Presentation of “Development and the Effectiveness of Social Programmes”, Geneva, June 2012.

News briefing on “Missing women” (jointly with M. Viarengo), Graduate Institute, Geneva, April 2012.

Presentation at DISSETL conference, University of Saint Gallen, Saint Gallen, April 2012.

Discussant at AFD-EUDN Annual conference, Paris, March 2012.

Presentation at GIMUN (ECOSOC), Geneva, March 2012.

Swiss Embassy, Washington DC: talk to Graduate Institute alumni chapter, January 2012.

Slow moving risks with potentially catastrophic consequences. Workshop organised by the International Risk Governance Council (IRGC) in partnership with the *Istituto Veneto di Scienze, Lettere ed Arti*, Venice, August 2011.

Colloque international “Nouvelles approches d’évaluation des politiques publiques,” presentation on impact evaluation methods using panel data, Rabat, June 2011.

Tunisian Economics Association, Annual Meetings; Agence universitaire de la francophonie (AUF), Membre du comité du réseau “Analyse économique et développement,” Hammamet, June 2011.

“Impact Evaluation,” presented at the International Security Forum, Zurich, May 2011.

Presentation of “The Economics of Conflict, Security, and Development: International Perspectives”, Pakistan Institute of Development Economics (PIDE), Islamabad, April 2011.

Workshop on collaborative research between the CCDP, the Pakistan Institute of Development Economics (PIDE) and the Regional Institute of Policy Research and Training (RIPORT) on conflict dynamics in the Swat valley, Khyber-Pakhtunkhwa (KPK), Peshawar, April 2011.

Commencement speaker, Thunderbird School of Global Management, EMBA XIX, Scottsdale, AZ, January 2011. Video available at <https://vimeo.com/20321629>

UNOG Thematic Seminar on Migration: A major issue for the 21st century, presenter of “The Impact of the Ongoing Economic Crisis on Migrants,” Geneva, December 2010.

Workshop on Monitoring and Evaluation of Media Projects in Conflict Zones (organized by the Annenberg School for Communication, University of Pennsylvania), presentation of potential impact evaluation methodologies, Caux, December 2010.

Université de Nice, “rapporteur” on the PhD thesis of Irina Syssoyeva-Masson: “L’intégration financière et ses effets sur les performances économiques. Le cas des nouveaux pays membres de l’Union européenne,” Nice, December 2010.

Tunisian Economics Association, Annual Meetings; Agence universitaire de la Francophonie (AUF), Membre du comité du réseau "Analyse Economique et Développement;" creation of the "Collège doctoral maghrébin en Economie," Hammamet, June 2010.

KfW Bankengruppe, presentation of "Evaluating Public Policies in Developing Countries: The Search for Identification," Frankfurt, June 2010.

AERES, member of national committee for the harmonisation of evaluation of UMRs, Paris, May 2010.

Université de Nice, "rapporteur" on the PhD thesis of Ouidade Chatti: "Gouvernance et croissance économique dans les Pays en Voie de Développement," Nice, March 2010.

Université de Nice, "rapporteur" on the PhD thesis of Maher Gordah: "Théorie des incitations et aide internationale au développement," Nice, February 2010.

FAO / BASIS (University of California, Davis) project workshop on index insurance for small-scale agricultural and pastoral households, Rome, January 2010.

Université de la Méditerranée, Aix-Marseille II, "rapporteur" de la thèse de Caroline Daymon, Aix en Provence, November 2009.

Global Political Economy II course for the Thunderbird EMBA program, Geneva, November 2009.

Présidence du comité d'évaluation AERES du LARE-Efi, Bordeaux, November 2009.

Journées doctorales CERDI-Paris I-LEO-IHEID-Erudite, organiser, Geneva, November 2009.

Presentation of the report on the results of the baseline surveys for the impact evaluation of the Initiative Nationale de Développement Humain (INDH). Research program funded by the World Bank and the European Union, Rabat, October 2009.

"Leçon inaugurale" at the EPFL's School of Architecture (on the Gulf economies) to kick off their academic year and studio, Lausanne, September 2009.

Agence Universitaire Francophone (AUF). Founding meeting to create an "Ecole doctorale maghrébine en économie" (in Algeria, Morocco and Tunisia), Paris, September 2009.

Briefing of representatives from Mali, Burkina Faso and Senegal on progress of the baseline surveys for the PTF impact evaluations. Research program funded by the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation and the UNDP, Bamako, July 2009.

Preparation of the impact evaluation of Performance Based Contracting in HIV/AIDS voluntary testing and counselling (VCT). Research project funded by the SEP-CNLS and the World Bank, Bujumbura, June 2009.

Resource person for the 4th Ecole Doctorale of the Tunisian Economics Association, Hammamet, June 2009.

Preparation of the impact evaluation of a peer-mentoring program in HIV-AIDS prevention. Research project funded by the World Bank through the CNLS, Dakar, June 2009.

Public lecture in preparation for the World Climate Conference III, Geneva, May 2009.

World Bank Conference on the Impact Evaluation of CDD Programs. Presentations on quasi-experimental methods and social network analysis, Addis Ababa, April 2009.

World Bank Conference on the Impact Evaluation of HIV-AIDS Programs. Presentations on causal effects and non-experimental methods, Capetown, March 2009.

10.3.2 1999-2007

Conference, Global Development Network (GDN), Beijing, January 2007.

Conference, Inwent, "Conference to prepare the 2008 World Development Report," presenter, "Decentralization, Local Governance, and Rural Development," Berlin, September 2006.

Conference, Université Quisqueya, presenter, "Trois conférences sur les trappes à pauvreté," Port-au-Prince, May 2006.

Conference, African Economic Research Consortium bi-annual research conference, Johannesburg, December 2005.

Conference, keynote speaker, Tropentag 2005, University of Hohenheim, October 2005.

Conference, African Economic Research Consortium bi-annual research conference, Nairobi, June 2005.

Conference, Global Development Network (GDN), New Delhi, January 2004.

Conference, World Bank Regional Workshop on Land Issues in Africa, Invited speaker, Session on “Land Markets in Africa: Pre-conditions, Potential and Limitations,” comments on paper by Frank Place, Kampala, April-May, 2002.

10.3.3 pre-1999

Symposium, Round table on new Mediterranean partnerships involving questions of culture, security and economics, presided by Edgar Pisani, Ministry of foreign affairs and international trade, Government of Canada, invited participant, Ottawa, April 1996.

Presentation, CRDE training program created for the Canadian International Development Agency on public finance questions in LDCs, presenter: “Public Expenditure Reviews,” and “Restructuring of state-owned enterprises and privatization,” Hull, March 1996.

Seminar, McGill University, World Bank program in development economics, presenter: “On the Microeconomics of Agrarian Organization in LDCs: Implications for Policy,” Montréal, February 1996.

Symposium, Round table on Tunisian enterprises and economic change, organized by the Institut d’Economie Quantitative (IEQ), Ministry of Economic Development (Republic of Tunisia), invited speaker, Tunis, December 1995.

Symposium, Round table on privatization organized by the Ministry of Privatization, Kingdom of Morocco, invited speaker, Casablanca, November 1995.

Seminar, department of sociology, Université de Montréal, presenter: “Growth and development: trends in the Maghreb countries,” Montréal, November 1995.

Symposium, Workshop of strategic planning to 2010, Institut d’Economie Quantitative, Ministry of Economic Development (Republic of Tunisia), presenter: “Endogenous growth and development: Tunisian perspectives,” Tunis, July 1995.

Seminar, Ministry of Economic Development (Republic of Tunisia), presenter: “Privatization in LDCs: general principles and practical lessons,” Tunis, July 1995.

Congress, Canadian Economics Association, session chair: “Foreign Aid,” Montréal, June 1995.

Presentation, CRDE training program created for the Canadian International Development Agency on public finance questions in LDCs, presenter: “Restructuring of state-owned enterprises and privatization,” Hull, November 1994.

Symposium, PARADI Symposium on the economics of development, presenter: “Dotations en facteurs, relations contractuelles et croissance”; discussant: “Taxation, contrôles salariaux et secteur informel: une approche d’équilibre général appliquée au Cameroun,” by Bernard Fortin, Nicolas Marceau and Luc Savard (Université Laval); discussant: “La libéralisation financière en Tunisie: une étude rétrospective et prospective,” by Bernard Decaluwe and Mokhtar Souissi (Université Laval), Québec, November 1994.

Symposium, Canadian International Development Agency Symposium on Privatization in LDCs (Policy Branch), presenter: “Privatization in LDCs: Getting The Questions Right,” Hull, October 1994.

Congress, Société canadienne de science économique, Université d’Ottawa, session chair: “Economics of development”; discussant: “Wage Tournaments in West Africa,” by Leonard Houantchekon (Yale University), Ottawa, May 1994.

Presentation, CRDE training program created for the Canadian International Development Agency on public finance questions in LDCs, presenter: “Public Expenditure Reviews,” and “Restructuring of state-owned enterprises and privatization,” Ottawa, March 1994.

Seminar, CRDE, Université de Montréal, presenter: “Vers une microéconomie du développement,” Montréal, December 1993.

Presentation, CRDE training program created for the Canadian International Development Agency on structural adjustment in LDCs, Ottawa, May 1993, June 1993, October 1993, November 1993, March 1994.

CRDE development workshop, Université de Montréal: "Growth and Social Custom," March 1992; "Supply Response and Marketing Board Policy: The Case of Egyptian Cotton," February 1993; "Credit Constraints and Endogenous Growth: Are McKinnon-Shaw-Fry and the Neo-structuralist Both Right?," April 1993; "Female Labor Force Participation and Growth I: Theory," April 1993; "Female Labor Force Participation and Growth II: Empirical Evidence," April 1993.

Congress, Canadian Association of African Studies, Université du Québec à Montréal (UQAM), presenter: "Structural adjustment and the organization of agricultural credit in Egypt," Montréal, May 1992.